**Reading for the Real World 2 - Unit 10**

Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

### **I. Vocabulary: Choose the best word to fill in the blank.**

1. I think that music and the arts are a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part of a child’s education.
   1. legal
   2. active
   3. integral
   4. criminal
2. Self-driving cars are being developed and will become common during our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. hierarchies
   2. lifetimes
   3. inclusions
   4. struggles
3. Babies have trouble \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ objects well.
   1. encouraging
   2. boycotting
   3. renouncing
   4. manipulating
4. This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was originally built for the Olympics.
   1. stadium
   2. campaign
   3. issue
   4. section
5. The United States was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the 1770s.
   1. founded
   2. coincided
   3. contributed
   4. succumbed

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### **II. Cloze Test**

**Questions 6 - 10**

In 1944, Mandela joined the African National Congress (ANC), a political party formed to increase the \_\_\_\_\_(6)\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the black South African population. At that time the ANC worked relatively quietly for more legal inclusion. But under the Program of Action started in 1949, it began boycotts, strikes, and civil disobedience against \_\_\_\_\_(7)\_\_\_\_\_\_. In 1952, as volunteer-in-chief of the ANC’s Campaign for the Defiance of Unjust Laws, Mandela organized the fight against apartheid discrimination. This led to a criminal \_\_\_\_\_(8)\_\_\_\_\_\_ but also increased respect from his peers. He was then elected a deputy president of the ANC.

During this period Mandela came to the conclusion that violence was \_\_\_\_\_(9)\_\_\_\_\_\_ since the government met peaceful demands with force. Thus, in 1961 he helped form Umkhonto we Sizwe (“Spear of the Nation,” abbreviated as MK). With MK, Mandela \_\_\_\_\_(10)\_\_\_\_\_\_ sabotage campaigns against military and government targets.

6. a. force 9. a. elusive

b. targets b. paramilitary

c. rights c. peaceful

d. contracts d. inevitable

7. a. apartheid 10. a. regulated

b. privacy b. coordinated

c. release c. renounced

d. sabotage d. elected

8. a. support

b. humanity

c. conviction

d. privacy

### **III. Reading Comprehension: Based on the reading in section II, number the events from *1* to *5* in chronological order.**

|  |
| --- |
| 11. \_\_\_ Mandela helped to found MK.  12. \_\_\_ The ANC was formed.  13. \_\_\_ Mandela won an election.  14. \_\_\_ The ANC’s Program of Action began.  15. \_\_\_ Mandela became a member of the ANC. |

**IV. Word Study: Match the word to its definition.**

a. the act or state of being made part of something

b. causing happy and hopeful feelings

c. the production of sounds by the use of electronic equipment

d. a system of hierarchy

e. a different but related version of something

16. uplifting \_\_\_

17. variant \_\_\_

18. synthesis \_\_\_

19. inclusion \_\_\_  
 20. hierarchy \_\_\_

### **V. Fill in the blank with the correct word.**

|  |
| --- |
| coordinate formally inclusion uplifting hierarchy |

1. A new mayor has been elected, but he won’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take office until next month.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of women in the workforce has made the economy stronger.
3. This movie is a(n)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ comedy about a man who achieves his dream.
4. In the military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, soldiers are supposed to show respect to officers.
5. It will be hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ transportation for all fifteen people in the group.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| c | b | d | a | a |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| c | a | c | d | a |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| b | e | c | a | d |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| formally | inclusion | uplifting | hierarchy | coordinate |