**Reading for the Real World 2 - Unit 3**

Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

### **I. Vocabulary: Choose the best word to fill in the blank.**

1. Doctors saved the woman’s life by giving her a kidney \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. infection
   2. birth
   3. transplant
   4. organ
2. A fever, or high body temperature, is caused by the action of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system.
   1. immune
   2. per-capita
   3. private
   4. cosmetic
3. Since the invention of e-readers, there has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ growth in sales

of digital books.

* 1. harmless
  2. tremendous
  3. promising
  4. fatal

1. Before you travel to another country, you should learn about what behaviors are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acceptable there.
   1. dangerously
   2. socially
   3. medically
   4. physically
2. Infections are a common \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ following surgery.
   1. clinic
   2. rejection
   3. similarity
   4. complication

### 

### **II. Cloze Test**

**Questions 6 - 10**

The problem [of finding organs for transplants] is getting worse, as the (6) is increasing while supply is decreasing. The reason for this trend is that the world’s population is getting bigger while (7) deaths are falling. Most organ donors are victims of car crashes; they were healthy people with healthy organs who were unfortunately killed. As safety standards and traffic law enforcement (8) , fewer people are dying in car crashes. This is, of course, a positive development, except that it (9) the number of healthy organs available to those who need them. So the medical community is now looking to the animal kingdom for (10) that might someday be used in humans.

6. a. demand 9. a. recognizes

b. standard b. develops

c. donor c. decreases

d. obstacle d. attempts

7. a. positive 10. a. infants

b. accidental b. drugs

c. viral c. organs

d. human d. receptors

8. a. breed

b. produce

c. reduce

d. improve

### **III. Reading Comprehension: Based on the reading in section II, fill in the chart of causes and effects.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ~~The population is rising.~~  11. A healthy person dies in a car crash.  12. Fewer people die | 1. Doctors look into the use of animal organs. 2. Car safety has improved. 3. The person’s organs become available |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Causes** | **Effects** |
| *The population is rising.*  a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  c.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Fewer human organs are available for transplant. | 🡪The demand for organ transplants is increasing.  🡪 b.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for transplant.  🡪 d. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in car accidents.  🡪 e.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**IV. Word Study: Choose the SYNONYM ( = ) or ANTONYM ( ↔ ) for each word.**

16. Which of the following is a synonym for *transmit?*

a. pass

b. oppose

c. argue

d. present

17. Which of the following is an antonym for *similarity?*

a. treatment

b. issue

c. procedure

d. difference

18. Which of the following is a synonym for *complication?*

a. problem

b. technology

c. surgeon

d. injection

19. Which of the following is an antonym for *converge?*

a. attract

b. increase

c. separate

d. benefit

20. Which of the following is a synonym for *clinic?*

a. species

b. hospital

c. tissue

d. medicine

### **V. Fill in the blank with the correct word.**

|  |
| --- |
| clinic rejection economically upwards transmit |

1. The movie star earned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of $10 million last year.
2. Many people from poor countries move to more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advanced countries to find well-paying jobs.
3. If you have a cold, you should be careful not to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it to others.
4. A patient who receives a transplant is always at risk of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. The dentist opened a small \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ downtown.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| c | a | b | b | d |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| a | b | d | c | c |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| a | d | e | c | b |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| a | d | a | c | b |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| upwards | economically | transmit | rejection | clinic |