



**A** Listen and check the words you hear in the video.



poor



serious



business



grocery



**B** Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.

\_\_\_\_\_ Poor \_\_\_\_\_ neighborhoods often have a lot \_\_\_\_\_ problems \_\_\_\_\_.

Citizens can solve some of their \_\_\_\_\_ problems \_\_\_\_\_. But the

\_\_\_\_\_ government \_\_\_\_\_ is supposed to help \_\_\_\_\_ solve \_\_\_\_\_ some of these problems, too.

However, the \_\_\_\_\_ government \_\_\_\_\_ cannot always \_\_\_\_\_ solve \_\_\_\_\_ every problem people face.

For example, \_\_\_\_\_ grocery \_\_\_\_\_ stores and other \_\_\_\_\_ businesses \_\_\_\_\_

don't want to open a store in \_\_\_\_\_ poor \_\_\_\_\_ neighborhoods. Why do \_\_\_\_\_ think \_\_\_\_\_ that is the case?

It's because \_\_\_\_\_ businesses \_\_\_\_\_ can't make money from \_\_\_\_\_ poor \_\_\_\_\_

people who don't have enough \_\_\_\_\_ money \_\_\_\_\_. So, citizens can help to \_\_\_\_\_ solve \_\_\_\_\_ their own \_\_\_\_\_ problems \_\_\_\_\_. They can also ask for \_\_\_\_\_ help \_\_\_\_\_ from other people or organizations.

Many problems \_\_\_\_\_ poor \_\_\_\_\_ people face lead to health

\_\_\_\_\_ problems \_\_\_\_\_. Growing your own food can \_\_\_\_\_ help \_\_\_\_\_ with this, but people also need to \_\_\_\_\_ exercise \_\_\_\_\_ to stay healthy.

**C** After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.

Ⓐ Saving People



Ⓑ Problems of the Poor

Ⓒ The Government's Role

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/au1nPg-R5RY>**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**☐ X☒ V☐ X☐ X**B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.**

1. Being an active member in your community is a good thing.

→ Being an active citizen in your community is a good thing.

It helps the people who live there. There are many ways to help. Can you think of some of them? You can do things like vote.

2. You can help to do some work that needs to be done.

→ You can volunteer to do some work that needs to be done.

You can organize community events. You can participate in your town or city government meetings.

3. Doing these things will help you and other people. It makes the neighborhood a better place.

→ Doing these things will help you and other people. It makes the community a better place.

4. Spending time being an active citizen can keep money for everyone.

→ Spending time being an active citizen can save money for everyone.

Sometimes, you can even make money. Finally, it feels good to help in your neighborhood. So find out how to get involved in your community.

5. Begin making a difference today!

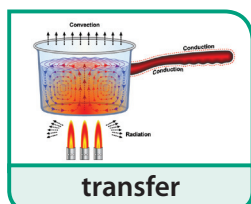
→ Start making a difference today!

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

☐ (a) Teamwork

☒ (b) Active Citizens

☐ (c) Neighborhoods

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/2Zcqf1NQ3YY>**A** Listen and check the words you hear in the video.

transfer

**V**

convection

**V**

mummy

**X**

preserve

**X****B** Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.

\_\_\_\_\_ **Convection** \_\_\_\_\_ is the \_\_\_\_\_ **transfer** \_\_\_\_\_ of heat through a liquid or gas.

Examples include steam and boiling water. What is needed for heat to be

\_\_\_\_\_ **transferred** \_\_\_\_\_? A source of \_\_\_\_\_ **heat** \_\_\_\_\_ is needed. In the

kitchen, this is often the flame from the \_\_\_\_\_ **stove** \_\_\_\_\_ top. It can

also come from the \_\_\_\_\_ **electric** \_\_\_\_\_ heat source inside an oven.

These are examples of human-made \_\_\_\_\_ **convection** \_\_\_\_\_. But in nature,

\_\_\_\_\_ **convection** \_\_\_\_\_ comes from many different \_\_\_\_\_ **sources** \_\_\_\_\_.

Sometimes, heat comes from the sun. Sometimes, it comes from the

earth's \_\_\_\_\_ **core** \_\_\_\_\_. Some examples are volcanoes. Another example

is this geyser. Energy can never be \_\_\_\_\_ **destroyed** \_\_\_\_\_. It can only be

\_\_\_\_\_ **transferred** \_\_\_\_\_. This includes \_\_\_\_\_ **heat** \_\_\_\_\_ energy. Even something

as cold as ice \_\_\_\_\_ **transfers** \_\_\_\_\_ heat energy through \_\_\_\_\_ **convection** \_\_\_\_\_.

Heat energy is \_\_\_\_\_ **transferred** \_\_\_\_\_ around us all the time. Can you think of

some examples of \_\_\_\_\_ **convection** \_\_\_\_\_ from your daily life?

**C** After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.☐ (a) Electric Heat☐ (b) Energy Sources☒ (c) Convection



**A** Listen and check the words you hear in the video.



scoop

**X**



ingredients

**V**



utensil

**X**



bake

**V**

**B** Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.

Conduction is the transfer of heat through a solid. We use conduction for things like baking. Why do we need to heat the oven before we want to bake something? One reason is time. It takes time for heat energy to build up inside the oven. Heat energy must then transfer through the food and metal pan to bake the food. If you start with a cold oven, this takes a lot longer. But if you preheat the oven, the food will cook much faster. If the oven isn't hot enough, the outside of the cookie will be cooked, but the inside won't be. You will have nothing but a big mess if the food doesn't cook evenly all the way through. Another reason is safety. Foods like meat, eggs, and other ingredients can make you sick if they aren't cooked enough. Preheating the oven helps to make sure that foods get cooked at the right temperature for the right amount of time. Make sure you preheat the oven next time you cook or bake something.

**C** After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.

- ☒ a Cooking With Conduction      ☐ b Baking Food      ☐ c Dangers of Ovens

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/NcDhFJALnj0>**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**

calculate



route



passenger



flight

**B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.**

1. Why do you think people want to travel by airplane?

→ Why do you think people prefer to travel by airplane?

One reason is that it's fast. It takes roughly seven hours to fly from New York, USA to London, UK.

2. Faster airplanes could make the trip in even more time.

→ Faster airplanes could make the trip in even less time.

It's also convenient. A pilot flies the plane, so you can be free to relax. Another reason is that it's safe.

3. Only one out of every 45 million planes have a serious accident.

→ Only one out of every 45 million flights have a serious accident.

Flying is the safest ways to travel in the world.

4. It's even safer than running around in a big city.

→ It's even safer than walking around in a big city.

People also prefer flying because it's cheaper than other ways of traveling.

5. Most people plan to travel by airplane when they have a long way to go.

→ Most people decide to travel by airplane when they have a long way to go.

They prefer to travel by airplane because it's cheap, convenient, fast, and safe.

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

Ⓐ The Fastest Vehicles

Ⓑ Dangerous Airplanes

Ⓒ ☒ Travel by Air

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/AbINHeOxjS4>

### A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.



### B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.

1. Sports can be a fast way to bring people together.

→ Sports can be a great way to bring people together.

Even people who disagree can start to get along through sports.

For example, many people from around the world come together every four years for the Olympics. Another example is World Cup soccer.

2. The Olympic Games have helped many nations and people come together and start to understand each other.

→ The Olympic Games have helped many countries and people come together and start to understand each other. The Olympics helped bring East and West Germany together.

The Olympics helped bring East and West Germany together.

3. Can you think of other things that could help people who disagree to come together?

→ Can you think of other things that might help people who disagree to come together?

Music is another thing that brings people together. They can make music together.

4. They can also listen music together.

→ They can also enjoy music together.

Another thing that helps people come together is food. We all need to eat. And most people enjoy eating. There are lots of ways to come together with others.

5. Consider about this the next time you and another person disagree about something.

→ Think about this the next time you and another person disagree about something.

### C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.

Ⓐ Common Hobbies

Ⓑ Famous Sports

Ⓒ  How to Unite People





**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



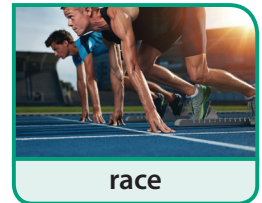
**X**



**V**



**X**



**X**

**B Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.**

\_\_\_\_\_ **Team** \_\_\_\_\_ sports are \_\_\_\_\_ **fun** \_\_\_\_\_. Ice hockey, bobsled, and speed skating are all \_\_\_\_\_ **team** \_\_\_\_\_ sports in the Winter Olympics. Every \_\_\_\_\_ **player** \_\_\_\_\_ on an ice hockey \_\_\_\_\_ **team** \_\_\_\_\_ has a special job in the \_\_\_\_\_ **game** \_\_\_\_\_. But all of the \_\_\_\_\_ **players** \_\_\_\_\_ have to learn how to \_\_\_\_\_ **work** \_\_\_\_\_ together to help the team. What do you think makes someone a good \_\_\_\_\_ **team** \_\_\_\_\_ player? Here are five ways to be a good \_\_\_\_\_ **team** \_\_\_\_\_ player. First, be a "we" player, not a "me" player. \_\_\_\_\_ **Remember** \_\_\_\_\_ that you are a part of a \_\_\_\_\_ **team** \_\_\_\_\_. Second, \_\_\_\_\_ **listen** \_\_\_\_\_ to your coaches. Coaches study the game and know what to do. Third, cheer for your \_\_\_\_\_ **teammates** \_\_\_\_\_. You probably like it when people cheer for you. Your \_\_\_\_\_ **teammates** \_\_\_\_\_ feel the same way. Fourth, don't "\_\_\_\_\_ **point** \_\_\_\_\_ the finger." You can't win every single game. And people make \_\_\_\_\_ **mistakes** \_\_\_\_\_. When something goes wrong, don't \_\_\_\_\_ **blame** \_\_\_\_\_ others. Try to learn from the \_\_\_\_\_ **mistake** \_\_\_\_\_ and do things differently next time.

Finally, work hard. Sometimes it's the \_\_\_\_\_ **team** \_\_\_\_\_ that works hardest who wins the game. If your \_\_\_\_\_ **teammates** \_\_\_\_\_ see you working \_\_\_\_\_ **hard** \_\_\_\_\_, they will too. \_\_\_\_\_ **Remembering** \_\_\_\_\_ these five important points can make any \_\_\_\_\_ **teamwork** \_\_\_\_\_ well together.

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**



☒ Good Team Players

☐ Don't Make Mistakes

☐ How to Win Games