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2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

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# **Nouns and Articles**

# 🔁 Grammar Summary

LESSON

Nouns			Articles			
Count	Nouns	Non-Count Noun	Indefinite Article	Definite Article	No Article	
Singular	Plural		(a/an)	(the)	(Ø)	
tomato	tomatoes	meat	a face	the living room	basketball	
wolf	wolves	money	an apple	the sky	math	

#### A Singular and Plural Nouns

Singular means 'one.' Plural means 'two or more.' Plural nouns usually end in -s or -es.

	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	
-s	doctor	doctors	hospital	hospital <mark>s</mark>	• To make most nouns plural, add <b>-s</b> .
-es	ben <mark>ch</mark> dres <mark>s</mark>	benches dresses	wish box	wishes boxes	<ul> <li>Noun ending: -ch, -sh, -s, -x</li> <li>Plural form: Add -es.</li> </ul>
-s/-es	piano hero tomato	pianos heroes tomatoes	zoo potato zero	zoos potatoes zero(e)s	• Noun ending: <b>-o</b> • Plural form: Add <b>-s</b> or <b>-es</b> .
-ies	butterfly country	butterflies countries	city story	cit <mark>ies</mark> stories	<ul> <li>Noun ending: a consonant + -y</li> <li>Plural form: Change y to i and add -es.</li> </ul>
-ves	knife shelf	knives shelves	life wolf	lives wolves	<ul> <li>Noun ending: -f or -fe</li> <li>Plural form: Change f or fe to v and add -es.</li> </ul>
Irregular	child	children	deer	deer	• No rules

#### B Count and Non-Count Nouns

- ① Count nouns can be counted with numbers. They have singular and plural forms.
- ② Non-count nouns cannot be counted with numbers. They have singular forms only. Do not use **a** or **an** with non-count nouns.
  - bread butter glue homework juice meat money rain snow soup sugar

#### **C** Articles

- ① Use **a** or **an** with singular nouns. Put **a** before a consonant and **an** before a vowel.
- ② Use **the** before nouns that are 'specific' or 'one and only.'
  - My dad is in the living room. Why is the sky blue?
- 3 Do not use articles before sports, school subjects, and languages.
  - He plays basketball. My favorite subject is math.

(A) Write the singular or plural form.

	Singular	Plural		Singular	Plural
1	actor	actors	9	deer	
2	dress		10	radio	
3	hero		11	wolf	
4	butterfly		12	mouse	
5		thieves	13		zeros/zeroes
6		children	14		foxes
7		tomatoes	15		phones
8		wishes	16		sheep

#### <sup>(B)</sup> Circle the correct word(s).

- 1 There is a sandwich / sandwich and a soup / soup on the table.
- 2 Does he put milk / milks and sugar / a sugar in his tea?
- **3** I see a lot of snow / snows in this picture / pictures .
- 4 They want a cheese / cheese and crackers / cracker .

#### • Write a, an, the, or Ø. (Ø: no article)

- 1 I will have \_\_\_\_\_ banana and \_\_\_\_\_ orange.
- 2 We looked at \_\_\_\_\_ moon in \_\_\_\_\_ sky.
- 3 Sam read \_\_\_\_\_ book. \_\_\_\_\_ book was about the Loch Ness monster.
- 4 Amy likes \_\_\_\_\_ art, but she doesn't like \_\_\_\_\_ math.

## • Choose and write. Change the word form if necessary.

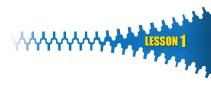
bread child city deer	homework	library	photo	salt	woman
1 I have a lot of	_ today. So, I c	an't play.			
2 Who are those	in white coa	its? Are th	ey docto	ors?	
<b>3</b> There are two	in my town.	One of the	em is for	childre	n.
<b>4</b> Jenny puts too much	in he	r food. He	er food is	always	salty.
5 Did you take many	on your	last vaca	tion?		
6 Who is that small	by the do	or? He lo	oks scare	ed.	
7 My mom bakes fresh	every	Sunday.			
8 My uncle has lived in many _		around tl	ne world.		
9 We saw many	_ running acro	ss the fiel	d.		
Write about yourself.					

1 How many brothers and sisters do you have?

2 Do you have a lot of homework today?

**3** How many glasses of water do you drink every day?

**4** What is your favorite subject at school?

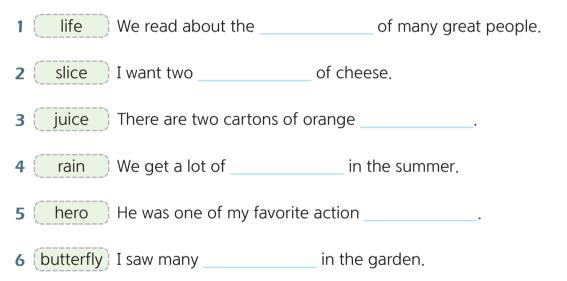


Grammar Link and Review

### A Circle the correct word(s).

- 1 This is a / an nice garden.
- 2 I drink two glasses of milks / milk every day.
- **3** My favorite subject is science / a science .
- 4 Wolves / Wolfs live in groups.
- 5 Why is a sky / the sky blue?

#### B Write the correct form of the noun.



#### • Underline and correct the mistake. Write No Mistake if there isn't any.

1 I want <u>a</u> egg for breakfast.	an
2 The baby has two new tooth.	
<b>3</b> There are many child at the playground.	
4 Can I have some waters, please?	
5 I don't like tomatoes.	