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Singular and Plural Nouns

🔁 Grammar Summary

LESSON

Nouns		Articles		
Singular	Plural	a	an	the
cat watch	cats watches	a bed a room	an ant an owl	the bed the owl

A Singular and Plural Nouns

- ① A singular noun expresses one person, one animal, one place, or one thing. student desk cat park
- ② A plural noun expresses two or more people, animals, places, or things.

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students desks cats parks
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3 Plural nouns usually end in -s or -es.

	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	
-S	cat	cats	horse	horses	• To make most nouns plural, add -s .
-es	watch bus	watch <mark>es</mark> bus <mark>es</mark>	di <mark>sh</mark> box	dish <mark>es</mark> box <mark>es</mark>	 Noun ending: -ch, -sh, -s, -x Plural form: Add -es.
-ies	baby story	babies stories	city pony	cit <mark>ies</mark> ponies	 Noun ending: a consonant + -y Plural form: Change y to i and add -es.
Irregular	child foot	children feet	man tooth	men teeth	• No rules

B A or An

- ① A and an mean 'one.' Use a or an with singular nouns.
- 2 Put a before a consonant.
- a pen a radio a small umbrella 3 Put **an** before a vowel.
- an egg an orange an interesting book
- (4) Consonants: b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z Vowels: a, e, i, o, u

C A/An vs. The

A or an means any one thing. The means a specific thing.

a	Let's read a book.	'A book' refers to any one book.
the	Let's read the book.	'The book' refers to a specific book that the listener or reader already knows.

A Write the singular or plural form.



B Write a or an.

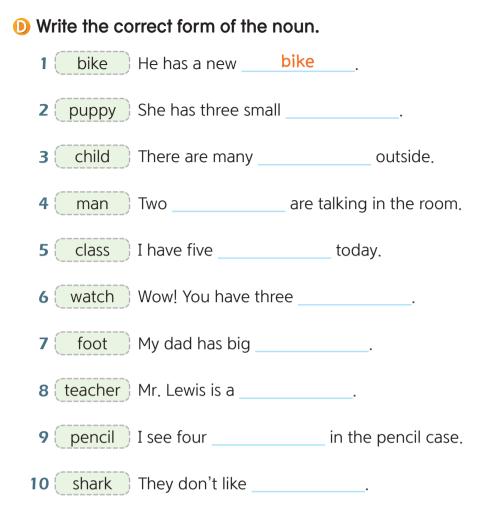
- 1 She has **Q** book.
- 2 She has ______ interesting book. 5 He has ______ hat.
- **3** I have eraser.

- 4 I have long eraser.
- 6 He has old hat.

• Write a, an, or the.

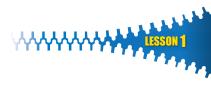
- 1 A: Do you have _____ umbrella?
 - B: Yes. I have _____ red umbrella.
- **2** A: I want banana.
 - B: I want banana too.
- 3 A: Do you see _____ cat?
 - B: Yes, I do. It's in the box.





Bread and circle a, an, or the.

- 1 A: Look at a / an / the kites!
 - B: Wow! They're flying in the sky.
- **2** A: I'm hungry. I want a / an / the apple.
 - B: Sorry, we don't have any apples.
- **3** A: Do you see a / an / the dog?
 - B: Yes, I do. It's sleeping in the living room.
- **4** A: Go get a / an / the board game. It's in my room.
 - B: OK, I'll be right back.

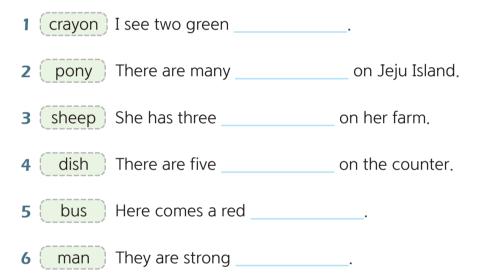


Grammar Link and Review

(A) Write a, an, or the.

- 1 I have _____ older brother.
- 2 Do you know ______ girl? Yes, she is my friend.
- **3** This is ______ exciting game.
- 4 Is your mom _____ teacher?
- 5 They want _____ big house.

B Write the correct form of the noun.



• Underline and correct the mistake. Write No Mistake if there isn't any.

1 He has <u>an</u> new bike.	Q
2 She is a tall children.	
3 I have small foot.	
4 They have a big umbrella.	
5 Look at a puppy! It is very cute.	