

Contents

Present: Simple and Continuous

Lesson 1	Present Simple: Be-Verbs	4
Lesson 2	Present Simple: Affirmatives and Negatives	7
Lesson 3	Present Simple: Yes/No Questions	10
Lesson 4	Present Continuous	13

Future

Lesson 5	Future: Affirmatives and Negatives	16
Lesson 6	Future: Yes/No Questions	19

Past

Lesson 7	Past: Be-Verbs	22
Lesson 8	Past: Regular Verbs	25
Lesson 9	Past: Irregular Verbs	28
Lesson 10	Past: Yes/No Questions	31

Adjectives and Adverbs

Lesson 11	Adjectives	34
Lesson 12	Adverbs	37
Lesson 13	Comparatives	40
Lesson 14	Superlatives	43

Pronouns and Nouns

Lesson 15	Pronouns	46
Lesson 16	Nouns and Articles	49
Lesson 17	Some/Any + Noun	52

Helping Verbs and Others

Lesson 18	Prepositions of Place and Time	55
Lesson 19	Helping Verbs	58
Lesson 20	Wh-Question Words	61

Present Simple: Be-Verbs

A Look and Learn

Present Simple: Be-Verbs

- ① The verb **to be** shows the state of being, and it has three forms: **am, are, is**.
 ② The negative form is **be + not**, and the yes/no question form is “Be + subject ...?”

Affirmative	Negative	Question
I am a student.	I am not a student.	Am I a student?
You are a student.	You are not a student.	Are you a student?
She/He/It is a student.	She/He/It is not a student.	Is she/he/it a student?
We/You/They are students.	We/You/They are not students.	Are we/you/they students?

- ③ Contractions for **pronoun + be** and **be + not**

I'm	She's	He's	It's	We're	You're	They're
I'm not	She's not She isn't	He's not He isn't	It's not It isn't	We're not We aren't	You're not You aren't	They're not They aren't

B Look and Practice

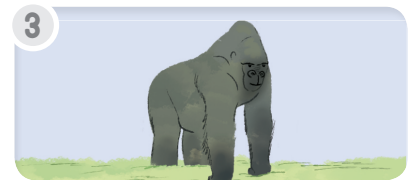
Look and write.



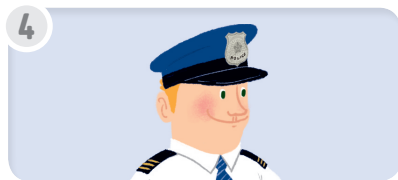
She isn't a cook.
She's an artist.



They _____ babies.
 _____ students.



It _____ a monkey.
 _____ a gorilla.



_____ a teacher?
 No, he _____.
 He's a police officer.



_____ lions?
 No, they _____.
 They're tigers.



_____ a bag?
 Yes, it _____.

C Look and Learn More

There is/are ...

① **There is/are** sentences show that something exists in a particular place.

Affirmative	Negative	Question
There is a pen.	There isn't a pen.	Is there a pen?
There are some pens.	There aren't any pens.	Are there any pens?
There is some milk.	There isn't any milk.	Is there any milk?

② **There is** is used with noncount nouns or singular count nouns.

③ **There are** is used with plural count nouns.

D Look and Practice More

1. Look and write.



There _____ a tree.

There _____ any flowers.



There _____ some apples.

There _____ any oranges.



There _____ a pond.

There _____ many trees.



_____ a school?

Yes, there _____.



_____ any frogs?

No, there _____.



_____ any water?

Yes, there _____.

2. Look, read, and write.

1



He isn't a nurse.
He's a teacher.

2



_____ an alligator.
_____ a frog.

3



_____ students.
_____ police officers.

4



_____ a cook.
_____ a doctor.

5



_____ a doctor?
No, _____.

6



_____ singers?
Yes, _____.

3. Look, circle, and write.



1 There is / are _____ a slide _____.

2 There is / are _____.

3 There is / are _____.

4 There is / are _____.

5 There is / are _____.

Word Bank

bench
seesaw
slide
swing
tree